

## **Synonym**

TNFSF18,AITRL,TL6,hGITRL,GITR Ligand

#### Source

Mouse GITR Ligand, Fc Tag(GIL-M526x) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Thr 47 - Ser 173 (Accession # AAO89011).

#### **Molecular Characterization**

Fc(Thr 106 - Lys 330)	GITR Ligand(Thr 47 - Ser 173)
P01857	AAO89011

This protein carries a human IgG1 Fc tag at the N-terminus.

The protein has a calculated MW of 41.4 kDa. The protein migrates as 45 kDa under reducing (R) condition, and 80-100 kDa under non-reducing (NR) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

#### **Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

## **Purity**

>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

### **Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in

Tris with Glycine, Arginine and NaCl, pH7.5 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

#### Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

#### Storage

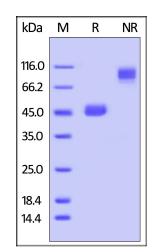
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20 $^{\circ}$ C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

# **SDS-PAGE**



Mouse GITR Ligand, Fc Tag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) and non-reducing (NR) conditions. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95%.

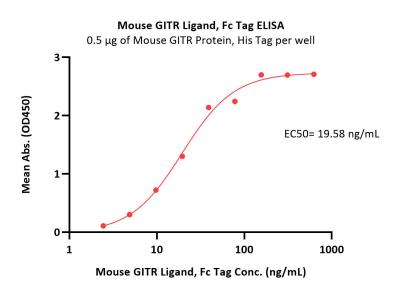
# **Bioactivity-ELISA**



# Mouse GITR Ligand / TNFSF18 Protein, Fc Tag

Catalog # GIL-M526x





Immobilized Mouse GITR Protein, His Tag (Cat. No. GIR-M52H3) at 5  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) can bind Mouse GITR Ligand, Fc Tag (Cat. No. GIL-M526x) with a linear range of 2-39 ng/mL (QC tested).

## Background

Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 18 (TNFSF18) is also known as Glucocorticoid - induced TNF-related ligand (GITRL or GITR Ligand), Activation - inducible TNF - related ligand (AITRL), which belongs to the tumor necrosis factor family. TNFSF18 is expressed at high levels in the small intestine, ovary, testis, kidney and endothelial cells. TNFSF18 / GITRL is up-regulated after stimulation by bacterial lipopolysaccharides (LPS). TNFSF18 Can function as costimulator and lower the threshold for T-cell activation and T-cell proliferation. TNFSF18 / GITR Ligand is important for interactions between activated T-lymphocytes and endothelial cells. TNFSF18 also mediates activation of NF-kappa-B.

# **Clinical and Translational Updates**

